



BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS & FIGURES | 2025

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
Area	<i>km²</i>	70,542	70,542	70,542
Population (31.12.) 1)	<i>1,000</i>	13,140	13,176	13,249
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,628	6,645	6,678
males	<i>1,000</i>	6,513	6,531	6,571
age 0-14 (31.12.)	%	13.8	14.1	14.1
15-64	%	65.4	64.6	64.3
65+	%	20.7	21.3	21.6
population density	<i>inhb/km²</i>	186	187	188
foreigners	<i>1,000</i>	1,805	2,026	2,073
Europe	%	75.6	74.0	73.1
Asia	%	16.2	17.9	18.5
Africa	%	4.8	4.8	5.0
America	%	3.1	2.8	2.9
Australia and Oceania	%	0.2	0.1	0.1
Population Change				
births	<i>number</i>	128,764	116,505	114,365
natural growth	<i>number</i>	-14,603	-29,970	-29,696
immigration	<i>number</i>	323,001	455,877	416,582
emigration	<i>number</i>	289,763	356,753	339,198
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	33,238	99,124	77,384
Private Households	<i>1,000</i>	6,287	6,397	6,453
one person household	%	40.1	41.3	41.5
two persons	%	32.6	32.2	32.3
three or more persons	%	27.2	26.4	26.3
Employment 2)	<i>1,000</i>	6,967	7,126	7,165
services	<i>1,000</i>	.	4,875	4,890
trade	<i>1,000</i>	.	890	858
business services	<i>1,000</i>	.	762	752
transport	<i>1,000</i>	.	604	625
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	.	2,145	2,175
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	.	104	97
Employment rate 3)	%	53.7	54.5	54.4
Self-employment rate 4)	%	8.5	8.7	8.7
Employees	<i>1,000</i>	5,682	5,925	5,960
females	<i>1,000</i>	2,602	2,724	2,748
males	<i>1,000</i>	3,080	3,201	3,212
services	%	67.1	68.3	68.6
manufacturing	%	32.3	31.1	30.9
agriculture and forestry	%	0.6	0.6	0.6
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	433	451	451
Labour Market				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	275	257	285
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	100	149	132
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	546	43	56

1) 2020: based on the 2011 Census; 2023 and 2024: based on the 2022 Census 2) including minor employments

3) as a percentage of population 4) as a percentage of total employment

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
unemployment rate 1)	%	3.6	3.4	3.7
women	%	3.4	3.3	3.6
men	%	3.9	3.4	3.8
young people < 25	%	3.4	2.8	3.2
foreigners	%	8.3	8.4	8.8
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
in real terms 2)	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	107.3	106.3
per capita	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	105.2	103.7
per person employed	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	104.9	103.5
at current prices	<i>billion €</i>	634.8	773.6	791.6
per capita	€	48,342	57,725	58,817
per person employed	€	82,631	98,393	100,280
Sector share of gross value added 3)				
services	%	67.3	66.2	67.7
trade,transp.,hotels,inform.,commun.	%	20.7	20.6	20.8
finance,insurance,real estate,business	%	26.7	26.4	26.9
publ.admin,education,health, others	%	19.8	19.2	20.0
manufacturing	%	32.0	32.9	31.4
agriculture and forestry	%	0.7	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing 4)				
business units	<i>number</i>	7,903	8,081	8,121
small and medium-sized enterprises 5)	%	94.9	94.7	94.8
persons employed in manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,300	1,327	1,319
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	228	228	228
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	204	200	202
food products	<i>1,000</i>	116	126	130
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	108	114	112
electrical equipment	<i>1,000</i>	109	108	102
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>1,000</i>	95	100	100
sales achieved in manufacture of	<i>m€</i>	348,781	502,583	474,932
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>m€</i>	102,062	185,666	172,746
machinery and equipment	<i>m€</i>	49,720	64,527	61,234
food products	<i>m€</i>	27,191	34,974	35,973
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>m€</i>	28,229	39,196	33,495
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	22,092	30,973	27,504
metal products	<i>m€</i>	16,006	22,525	21,017
foreign sales rate, manufacture of	%	53.5	58.1	57.8
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	%	66.5	74.8	74.8
machinery and equipment	%	65.9	66.8	66.9
computer, electronic and optical prod.	%	73.8	74.4	75.0
food products	%	20.8	22.8	23.3
electrical equipment	%	58.9	51.1	49.5
metal products	%	30.3	30.0	30.3
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	68,713	77,896	80,375
per person employed	€	52,876	58,679	60,943
as a percentage of total sales	%	19.7	15.5	16.9
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	99	101	100

1) civilian labour force 2) price-adjusted, chain-linked, basis = 2020 3) at current prices 4) local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; business units and employed persons at September 30 5) under 500 persons employed

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
index of net output	2021=100	.	100.4	94.4
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	2021=100	.	98.1 (2022)	92.8 (2023)
capital expenditure (capex) per person employed	m€ €	12,629 9,761	14,098 10,739 (2022)	15,700 11,904 (2023)
capex on environmental protection per person employed	m€ €	419 756	638 968	806 1,248
Handicrafts				
business units 1)	1,000	207	212	214
employees 2)	1,000	972	966	954
density of employed persons sales 2)	/1,000 inh m€	74 129,571	73 151,930	72 148,900
Construction Industry 3)				
business units	number	1,710	1,812	1,801
employees	1,000	102	108	107
sales	m€	19,836	21,601	22,079
gross pay	m€	4,229	4,926	5,117
per person employed	€	41,475	45,695	47,651
as a percentage of total sales	%	21.3	22.8 (2022)	23.2 (2023)
capital expenditure per person employed	m€ €	819 7,880	784 7,255	837 7,840
Building Completion and Finishing 3) 4)				
business units	number	1,445	2,017	2,029
employees	1,000	71	87	88
sales	m€	10,355	14,643	15,061
gross pay	m€	2,604	3,535	3,763
per person employed	€	36,737	40,783	42,801
as a percentage of total sales	%	25.1	24.1 (2022)	25.0 (2023)
capital expenditure per person employed	m€ €	206 2,479	251 2,888	281 3,193
Services				
business units	number	412,536	420,574	425,651
sales	m€	579,528	813,508	816,289
trade				
business units	number	98,800	97,738	96,964
sales	m€	326,949	398,584	394,548
business services				
business units	number	172,769	179,477	181,941
sales	m€	115,672	245,553	240,115
Liberal Professions				
employed persons	number	939,903	974,453	992,697
self-employed persons	number	249,908	254,483	260,852
sales	billion €	42.7	46.6	53.8

1) all companies, including branch offices and smallest business units 2) exclusively based upon companies with employees subject to social insurance and/or with taxable revenues, forward/back projection of the handicraft census 3) local units with 20 or more employees 4) 2020 local units with 23 or more employees

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
Tourism 1)				
arrivals	1,000	19,832	38,857	40,616
share of foreigners	%	14.6	22.8	23.7
overnight stays	1,000	59,962	100,256	102,749
share of foreigners	%	11.8	19.5	20.2
Start ups	number	94,368	95,916	95,522
Closedowns	number	71,802	80,170	80,264
Company Insolvencies	number	2,172	2,527	2,995
Patent applications				
total applications	number	12,702	10,805	11,361
per 100 000 inhabitants	number	97	81	84
Research and Development			(2022)	(2023)
overall R&D spending	m€	21,000	24,388	26,406
government and private institutions	m€	2,309	2,506	2,574
universities	m€	3,141	3,428	3,607
businesses	m€	15,550	18,453	20,225
share of R&D spending in GDP	%	3.3	3.4	3.4
Foreign Trade				
Exports, total	m€	168,192	226,314	225,137
1. share in world export	%	1.09	1.02	1.00
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	m€	9,444	12,277	12,581
raw materials	m€	810,377	1,577	1,509
semi-finished goods	m€	6,665	9,484	9,042
finished goods	m€	149,356	199,097	194,566
vehicles	m€	43,084	63,004	63,115
electrical equipment	m€	34,074	43,286	40,688
machines	m€	29,794	40,025	38,777
chemical products	m€	18,517	24,055	24,329
iron and non-iron products	m€	7,070	8,923	8,707
3. main export markets				
USA	m€	17,209	28,444	28,910
Austria	m€	13,149	18,307	17,688
China	m€	15,690	17,456	15,672
France	m€	11,581	14,686	14,655
Italy	m€	10,604	14,866	14,186
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	m€	127,925	176,780	176,935
EU (27)	m€	85,781	116,711	116,255
EFTA (4)	m€	6,530	8,499	8,657
emerging and developing countries	m€	40,256	49,401	48,056
Latin America	m€	3,742	5,620	5,852
eastern Europe 2)	m€	4,679	4,359	4,394
Russian Federation	m€	2,854	0,875	0,720
ASEAN countries	m€	3,960	5,206	4,863
Arabic countries	m€	3,143	4,243	4,820

1) including camping 2) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
Imports, total	m€	180,684	238,217	226,743
1. share in world import	%	1.15	1.06	0.99
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	m€	10,580	13,659	13,731
raw materials	m€	8,457	9,754	10,422
semi-finished goods	m€	6,140	7,382	6,490
finished goods	m€	148,306	196,184	180,963
electrical equipment	m€	41,697	64,924	56,390
vehicles	m€	30,027	42,976	37,960
machines	m€	21,249	23,066	22,690
chemical products	m€	18,901	22,431	21,965
iron and non-iron products	m€	8,452	11,328	10,320
3. main import markets				
China	m€	18,507	34,312	32,403
Austria	m€	14,606	18,684	17,668
Czech Republic	m€	14,148	16,653	16,337
Italy	m€	11,648	14,107	13,427
Poland	m€	13,418	13,685	13,229
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	m€	134,541	163,573	153,210
EU (27)	m€	105,220	129,188	121,846
EFTA (4)	m€	5,141	6,394	5,967
emerging and developing countries	m€	46,045	74,515	73,391
eastern Europe 1)	m€	8,893	9,101	10,040
Russian Federation	m€	3,475	0,356	0,243
ASEAN countries	m€	6,131	9,728	10,730
Arabic countries	m€	2,008	4,183	4,466
Latin America	m€	1,362	3,279	2,976
Public Finances 2)				
expenditures of the state government				
total	m€	70,061	73,263	77,502
personnel costs	m€	24,858	27,709	29,412
current grants and subsidies				
including for debt service	m€	26,365	25,643	26,794
investment grants and loans	m€	8,679	7,503	7,908
operating expense excluding personnel	m€	6,602	7,935	8,318
interest expense	m€	484	332	374
expenditure on construction	m€	1,799	2,102	2,346
receipts of the state government, total	m€	63,701	73,638	76,997
tax revenue	m€	44,529	54,250	57,413
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	m€	16,209	14,326	13,720
increase of public debt	m€	7,208	2,336	2,436

1) see footnote on page 5 2) from 2012 including extra budgets of state gov. and municipalities

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
expenditure of municipalities and				
associations of municipalities	m€	48,379	59,114	64,549
personnel costs	m€	12,666	15,211	16,635
expenditure on construction	m€	7,822	8,978	9,584
capital expenditure per inhabitant				
state government	€	858	833	914
municipalities	€	896	1,023	1,119
municipalities (after clearing)	€	855	976	1,058
public debt per capita				
state government	€	1,489	1,411	1,470
municipalities	€	1,079	1,445	1,694
Cost of Living Index 1)	2020=100	100.0	117.0	119.9
food, non-alcoholic drinks	2020=100	100.0	128.9	131.8
clothing, shoes	2020=100	100.0	106.7	110.3
rent 2)	2020=100	100.0	115.4	117.4
household energy	2020=100	100.0	154.2	149.0
Average earnings 3)				
gross annual earnings 4)				
of full-time employees	€	55,829	62,550	65,154
women	€	48,018	52,983	56,628
men	€	58,996	66,750	68,809
gross monthly earnings 5)				
of full-time employees	€	4,162	4,649	4,841
women	€	3,652	4,032	4,299
men	€	4,369	4,920	5,073
Vocational Training	1,000	231.1	214.6	216.1
trade and industry	1,000	130.4	119.7	121.3
handicrafts	1,000	68.1	62.5	62.6
liberal professions	1,000	21.9	21.8	21.7
agriculture	1,000	4.9	4.9	4.7
public sector	1,000	5.8	5.7	5.8
Students	1,000	404.7	405.5	409.6
foreign students	1,000	61.0	80.1	85.2
law, economics, social sciences	1,000	148.2	140.2	140.1
engineering	1,000	115.7	120.6	122.2
mathematics, natural sciences	1,000	43.9	44.8	45.0
humanities	1,000	45.9	43.6	44.3
medicine, health sciences	1,000	26.4	31.1	32.3
art, art sciences	1,000	11.1	11.7	11.8
others	1,000	13.3	13.1	13.4
Consumption of Primary Energy	PJ 6)	1,770.5	1,557.4	1,528.6
coal	%	2.1	2.6	1.7
oil	%	37.0	40.3	40.7
gas	%	22.6	22.9	24.0
renewable energies	%	22.0	25.4	26.2
hydroelectricity	%	2.3	2.7	2.9
biofuels and biogases	%	3.6	3.8	4.0
solid biomass	%	8.4	9.0	9.2
waste	%	1.0	1.0	1.0
others	%	6.8	9.0	9.1
nuclear power 7)	%	12.8	2.1	-
power exchange balance	%	1.6	4.2	4.9
others incl. district heating	%	1.8	2.4	2.5

1) all private households 2) including housing charges 3) manufacturing and services 4) including special payments
5) excluding special payments 6) PJ = Petajoule 7) the last nuclear power plant in Bavaria was shut down in April 2023

	Unit	2020	2023	2024
			(2022)	(2023)
Power generation	<i>mkWh</i>	74,948	68,524	60,652
Conventional energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	36,077	28,316	17,935
Renewable energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	38,871	40,209	42,717
photovoltaic	<i>mkWh</i>	12,968	15,520	16,137
hydro-electric	<i>mkWh</i>	11,129	10,420	11,587
biomass	<i>mkWh</i>	9,400	9,177	8,553
wind power	<i>mkWh</i>	4,878	4,574	5,916
others	<i>mkWh</i>	0,496	0,519	0,525
share of renewable energy	%	51.9	58.7	70.4
Number of Vehicles	<i>1,000</i>	10,462.9	10,815.8	10,907.5
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	8,170.1	8,365.5	8,413.7
petrol and diesel	<i>1,000</i>	7,870.5	7,517.9	7,411.2
hybrid	<i>1,000</i>	188.7	530.2	638.1
electric	<i>1,000</i>	59.5	268.9	318.0
gas	<i>1,000</i>	50.0	47.0	45.1
with "reduced" pollution	%	98.5	98.2	98.1
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	622	626	626
per area	<i>/km²</i>	116	119	119

Bavaria's position within Germany 2005/2024 (Germany = 100%)

	2005	2010	2020	2024
area	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.7
population	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.9
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.3	17.6	18.4	18.4
exports	16.3	15.1	13.9	14.5
employees	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.1
unemployed	10.4	9.2	10.2	10.2
sales in industry	19.5	19.7	19.7	20.8
in handicrafts	18.5	18.2	20.0	20.0
in construction	18.8	18.9	20.2	19.5
tourism: overnight stays	21.7	20.4	19.8	20.7

Data sources: Bavarian State Office for Statistics, German Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency, Bavarian Association of Handicrafts, Institute of Liberal Professions, German Patent and Trade Mark Office, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Institute of Energy Leipzig, Federal Motor Transport Authority, Eurostat, World Bank, World Trade Organization (WTO)

Note: the data are in part provisional data

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Bavaria's basic data compared with other state governments 2024

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	km ²	70,542	35,748	21,116
population (31.12.) 1)	1,000	13,249	11,246	6,281
density of population	inh/km ²	188	315	297
GDP at current prices 2)	billion €	791.6	650.2	368.3
per capita	D=100	115.7	112.7	112.7
per person employed	D=100	107.3	108.2	108.8
overall investment ratio 2022				
(gross fixed capital expenditure in % of GDP)	%	24.8	22.8	21.1
R&D expenditure 2023 in % of GDP	%	3.4	5.7	3.0
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	number	84	137	16
employment	1,000	7,165	6,047	3,212
employment rate	%	54.4	54.0	51.6
females	%	50.7	50.2	47.8
males	%	58.2	57.7	55.4
self-employment rate	%	8.7	7.6	8.7
density of employees	/1,000 inh	451	438	440
unemployment rate	%	3.7	4.2	5.5
manufacturing				
employed persons	1,000	1,319	1,299	381
gross pay				
per person employed	€	60,943	63,436	60,525
share of sales	%	16.9	18.8	17.8
capital expenditure rate 2022				
(share of industrial sales)	%	3.1	3.1	3.3
export ratio (export sales as a				
percentage of industrial sales)	%	57.8	58.8	53.8
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	number	52	58	71
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	%	9.8	10.5	11.7
budget capital expenditure rate (share in				
total expenditure)				
state government	%	16.6	13.0	15.4
municipalities	%	23.4	16.8	14.4
capital expenditure of government				
per inhabitant				
state government	€	973	793	1,052
municipalities	€	1,144	915	812
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	%	25.0	65.2	108.2
per capita	€	1,470	3,966	7,403
as a percentage of GDP	%	2.5	6.9	12.6
at-risk-of-poverty rate	%	11.8	13.2	15.5

1) based on the 2022 Census 2) GDP = Gross Domestic Product
D = Germany

Rhine- land- Palatinate	Saar- land	North Rhine- Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig- Holstein	Bremen	Ham- burg
19,858	2,572	34,113	47,710	15,804	420	755
4,130	1,012	18,034	8,004	2,960	705	1,863
208	394	529	168	187	1,680	2,467
184.0	42.6	871.9	381.3	126.8	41.4	161.9
86.7	84.4	94.3	91.9	84.0	117.6	166.2
95.6	87.3	94.8	96.2	91.6	99.7	127.2
22.7	18.1	16.2	29.8	23.2	15.6	15.9
3.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.7
16	11	29	38	14	20	23
2,128	487	8,996	4,083	1,489	335	983
52.0	48.4	50.5	51.5	51.2	48.3	53.4
48.5	44.2	46.7	47.9	47.5	43.9	50.2
55.5	52.6	54.5	55.3	55.1	52.6	56.6
7.9	7.6	7.9	7.6	9.2	6.6	9.7
360	385	407	392	358	491	578
5.3	7.0	7.5	5.9	5.7	11.1	8.0
296	76	1,211	564	137	49	97
57,517	56,672	56,435	58,276	54,939	66,351	74,252
16.5	15.6	17.7	13.3	16.0	9.0	5.6
3.4	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.1
53.1	48.6	45.4	47.7	39.6	67.6	29.0
59	73	90	68	74	93	97
13.3	16.5	12.3	12.3	14.7	24.4	18.8
7.8	16.1	11.1	10.9	13.0	21.8	17.4
14.2	14.1	13.6	15.6	15.6	-	-
462	1,119	664	640	822	3,134	2,836
641	544	786	767	794	-	-
137.2	250.2	185.4	122.8	175.5	254.8	121.2
8,137	17,400	11,063	7,190	11,096	36,622	19,811
18.3	41.4	22.9	15.1	25.9	62.2	22.7
15.6	15.3	17.4	16.9	14.7	25.9	16.0

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
891	29,654	23,295	18,450	20,467	16,202	357,596
3,685	2,557	1,574	4,042	2,136	2,100	83,577
4,136	86	68	219	104	130	234
207.1	97.5	61.4	161.9	79.4	78.2	4,305.3
107.5	74.3	74.1	78.1	71.9	72.7	100.0
100.9	91.2	86.6	83.8	85.9	82.2	100.0
20.4	23.7	25.9	21.4	20.6	19.9	21.7
3.1	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	3.1
12	8	4	13	5	25	47
1,876	1,243	739	1,953	998	1,005	42,739
51.3	49.4	47.6	48.9	47.5	48.3	51.6
47.9	45.9	44.8	45.7	44.1	44.5	48.0
54.8	52.9	50.3	52.2	51.0	52.3	55.4
11.9	8.8	7.4	8.1	6.6	7.6	8.3
459	345	366	405	371	376	417
9.7	6.1	7.9	6.5	7.7	6.2	6.0
86	106	61	280	126	166	6,253
60,129	48,833	41,814	46,188	45,924	43,436	58,395
14.2	13.0	10.7	15.7	11.5	18.0	16.0
2.9	4.7	3.1	4.6	3.3	5.1	3.1
49.1	45.6	51.8	40.1	33.1	35.5	50.5
120	50	52	65	60	40	70
22.5	18.6	19.2	15.6	18.3	17.2	13.1
19.9	15.1	18.4	18.5	15.0	14.3	14.5
-	15.1	19.8	16.8	12.5	15.1	16.4
2,522	1,070	1,370	1,154	1,019	911	974
-	756	1,005	816	536	629	786
148.4	119.9	81.9	35.1	151.5	114.6	117.5
18,837	8,514	6,109	2,184	10,289	7,287	7,913
33.4	22.3	15.7	5.5	27.7	19.7	15.3
16.5	14.9	17.2	16.1	22.3	15.7	15.5

International Statistics 2024

Countries	Area 1,000 km ²	Population ¹⁾ million	Unem- ployment ^{1) 2)} in %	Gross Domestic Product		
				billion PPS ³⁾	per capita ³⁾ EU = 100	2010/24 growth ⁴⁾ in %
Bavaria	70.5	13.5	2.5	708.8	133	25.0
Germany	357.6	84.7	3.4	3,855.1	115	16.9
France	544.0	68.6	7.4	2,681.3	99	17.6
Italy	301.3	59.0	6.5	2,291.6	98	6.2
Spain	506.0	48.8	11.4	1,774.0	91	18.7
Poland	312.7	37.5	2.9	1,175.8	79	59.9
Netherlands	41.5	18.0	3.7	957.7	134	24.1
Romania	238.4	19.1	5.4	593.1	78	53.6
Belgium	30.5	11.9	5.7	546.9	116	22.2
Ireland	70.3	5.4	4.3	475.4	222	137.9
Sweden	449.7	10.6	8.4	475.3	113	27.0
Austria	83.9	9.2	5.2	421.7	116	16.4
Czech Republic	78.9	10.9	2.6	397.0	92	27.7
Portugal	92.3	10.7	6.5	345.8	82	15.5
Denmark	43.1	6.0	6.2	300.0	126	27.9
Greece	132.0	10.5	10.1	292.4	70	-6.1
Hungary	93.0	9.6	4.5	290.8	77	40.0
Finland	338.4	5.6	8.4	229.8	103	8.3
Bulgaria	111.0	6.4	4.2	169.1	66	36.8
Slovakia	49.0	5.5	5.3	163.3	75	36.4
Croatia	56.5	3.9	5.0	120.1	77	33.8
Lithuania	65.3	2.9	7.1	100.3	87	63.6
Slovenia	20.3	2.1	3.7	76.7	91	32.2
Luxembourg	2.6	0.7	6.4	65.2	242	30.4
Latvia	64.6	1.9	6.9	52.2	71	43.3
Estonia	45.2	1.4	7.6	43.2	79	40.9
Cyprus	9.3	1.0	4.9	36.8	95	43.3
Malta	0.3	0.6	3.1	24.7	109	123.3
EU (27)	4,137.7	452.2	5.9	17,956.7	100	20.8
United Kingdom	243.8	69.2	4.1	.	.	23.2
USA	9,857.3	340.1	4.1	.	.	38.8
China	9,598.0	1,409.0	4.6	.	.	139.7
Japan	377.9	124.0	2.6	.	.	9.2

1) Bavaria and Germany harmonized data for EU comparison 2) unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 4) 2010/24 growth at constant prices